

**First Regular Session
Seventy-fifth General Assembly
STATE OF COLORADO**

REREVISED

*This Version Includes All Amendments
Adopted in the Second House*

LLS NO. 25-0305.01 Shelby Ross x4510

HOUSE BILL 25-1098

HOUSE SPONSORSHIP

Stewart R. and Soper, Duran, Bacon, Bird, Boesenecker, Clifford, Froelich, Hamrick, Jackson, Lieder, Lindsay, Valdez

SENATE SPONSORSHIP

Michaelson Jenet and Gonzales J., Amabile, Bridges, Carson, Coleman, Cutter, Daugherty, Exum, Hinrichsen, Jodeh, Kipp, Mullica, Roberts, Simpson, Snyder, Wallace, Weissman, Winter F.

House Committees

Judiciary
Appropriations

Senate Committees

Judiciary
Appropriations

A BILL FOR AN ACT

101 **CONCERNING ESTABLISHING AN AUTOMATED PROTECTION ORDER**
102 **NOTIFICATION SYSTEM IN THE DIVISION OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE.**

Bill Summary

(Note: This summary applies to this bill as introduced and does not reflect any amendments that may be subsequently adopted. If this bill passes third reading in the house of introduction, a bill summary that applies to the reengrossed version of this bill will be available at <http://leg.colorado.gov>.)

The bill requires the division of criminal justice in the department of public safety (division) to establish an automated protection order victim notification system (notification system) to provide a victim, a victim's immediate family, and other interested persons (registered users) with information related to a criminal or civil protection order. The notification system must disseminate specific information to registered

Shading denotes HOUSE amendment. Double underlining denotes SENATE amendment.
*Capital letters or bold & italic numbers indicate new material to be added to existing law.
Dashes through the words or numbers indicate deletions from existing law.*

SENATE
Amended 3rd Reading
May 2, 2025

SENATE
2nd Reading Unamended
May 1, 2025

HOUSE
3rd Reading Unamended
April 15, 2025

HOUSE
Amended 2nd Reading
April 14, 2025

users in English and Spanish through a telephone call, text message, or mobile phone application. The bill authorizes the division to contract with a third-party entity to provide the functionality for the notification system.

1 *Be it enacted by the General Assembly of the State of Colorado:*

2 **SECTION 1.** In Colorado Revised Statutes, **add 24-33.5-539** as
3 follows:

4 **24-33.5-539. Automated protection order notification system**
5 **- definitions.** (1) AS USED IN THIS SECTION, UNLESS THE CONTEXT
6 OTHERWISE REQUIRES:

7 (a) "ADVOCATE" MEANS A PERSON WHOSE REGULAR OR
8 VOLUNTEER DUTIES INCLUDE SUPPORTING A PROTECTED PERSON.

9 (b) "IMMEDIATE FAMILY" MEANS A PROTECTED PERSON'S SPOUSE,
10 CHILD, OR PARENT, OR A BLOOD RELATIVE WHO LIVES IN THE SAME
11 RESIDENCE AS THE PROTECTED PERSON AND IS NOT A RESTRAINED PERSON.

12 (c) "INTERESTED PERSON" MEANS A LAW ENFORCEMENT OFFICER,
13 A JUDICIAL OFFICER, A DISTRICT ATTORNEY, OR AN ADVOCATE.

14 (d) "PROTECTED PERSON" MEANS THE PERSON IDENTIFIED IN A
15 PROTECTION ORDER AS THE PERSON FOR WHOSE BENEFIT THE PROTECTION
16 ORDER WAS ISSUED.

17 (e) "REGISTERED USER" MEANS A PROTECTED PERSON, PROTECTED
18 PERSON'S IMMEDIATE FAMILY, OR OTHER INTERESTED PERSONS WHO ARE
19 REGISTERED WITH THE AUTOMATED PROTECTION ORDER NOTIFICATION
20 SYSTEM ESTABLISHED IN SUBSECTION (2) OF THIS SECTION.

21 (f) "RESTRAINED PERSON" MEANS THE PERSON IDENTIFIED IN THE
22 PROTECTION ORDER AS THE PERSON PROHIBITED FROM ENGAGING IN
23 SPECIFIED ACTS.

24 (2) SUBJECT TO AVAILABLE APPROPRIATIONS AND SUBSECTION

1 (10) OF THIS SECTION, THE DIVISION SHALL ESTABLISH AN AUTOMATED
2 PROTECTION ORDER NOTIFICATION SYSTEM TO PROVIDE A PROTECTED
3 PERSON, THE PROTECTED PERSON'S IMMEDIATE FAMILY, AND OTHER
4 INTERESTED PERSONS WITH INFORMATION RELATED TO A PROTECTION
5 ORDER ISSUED PURSUANT TO SECTION 18-1-1001 OR ARTICLE 14 OF TITLE
6 13.

7 (3) THE AUTOMATED PROTECTION ORDER NOTIFICATION SYSTEM
8 MUST INCLUDE, BUT IS NOT LIMITED TO, THE FOLLOWING INFORMATION, IF
9 AVAILABLE:

10 (a) THE DATE THE PROTECTION ORDER WAS SERVED OR WAS
11 ATTEMPTED TO BE SERVED;

12 (b) AN ADVANCE NOTICE OCCURRING ONE HUNDRED TWENTY DAYS
13 BEFORE AND AGAIN OCCURRING THIRTY DAYS BEFORE THE PROTECTION
14 ORDER EXPIRES;

15 (c) WHETHER THE RESTRAINED PERSON FILED A MOTION TO
16 TERMINATE THE PROTECTION ORDER, REGARDLESS OF WHETHER THE
17 MOTION WAS GRANTED;

18 (d) WHETHER AN EXTREME RISK PROTECTION ORDER WAS ISSUED
19 AGAINST THE RESTRAINED PERSON PURSUANT TO ARTICLE 14.5 OF TITLE
20 13, AND IF SO, THE DATE THE EXTREME RISK PROTECTION ORDER WAS
21 SERVED OR WAS ATTEMPTED TO BE SERVED;

22 (e) WHETHER THE RESTRAINED PERSON APPLIED FOR AND WAS
23 DENIED THE PURCHASE OR TRANSFER OF A FIREARM AS THE RESULT OF A
24 BACKGROUND CHECK; AND

25 (f) WHETHER THE RESTRAINED PERSON COMPLETED AND
26 SUBMITTED A FIREARM PURCHASE OR TRANSFER APPLICATION THAT
27 INDICATED THE RESTRAINED PERSON WAS INELIGIBLE TO POSSESS A

1 FIREARM PURSUANT TO STATE OR FEDERAL LAW.

2 (4) THE COLORADO BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION IN THE DIVISION
3 SHALL MAKE THE INFORMATION DESCRIBED IN SUBSECTION (3) OF THIS
4 SECTION AVAILABLE TO THE DIVISION FOR THE PURPOSE OF PROVIDING THE
5 INFORMATION TO A PROTECTED PERSON, THE PROTECTED PERSON'S
6 IMMEDIATE FAMILY, OR OTHER INTERESTED PERSONS PURSUANT TO
7 SUBSECTION (2) OF THIS SECTION.

8 (5) THE AUTOMATED PROTECTION ORDER NOTIFICATION SYSTEM
9 MUST DISSEMINATE THE INFORMATION DESCRIBED IN SUBSECTION (3) OF
10 THIS SECTION TO REGISTERED USERS IN ENGLISH AND SPANISH THROUGH
11 A TELEPHONE CALL, EMAIL, TEXT MESSAGE, OR MOBILE PHONE
12 APPLICATION.

13 (6) THE DIVISION MAY CONTRACT WITH A THIRD-PARTY ENTITY TO
14 PROVIDE THE FUNCTIONALITY FOR THE AUTOMATED PROTECTION ORDER
15 NOTIFICATION SYSTEM. THE THIRD-PARTY ENTITY MUST BE ABLE TO:

16 (a) OPERATE A SUPPORT CENTER THAT IS OPEN TWENTY-FOUR
17 HOURS A DAY, SEVEN DAYS A WEEK;

18 (b) SEND EMAILS AND TEXT MESSAGES TO REGISTERED USERS
19 THROUGH A MOBILE PHONE APPLICATION;

20 (c) PROVIDE SPANISH INTERPRETATION SERVICES; AND

21 (d) PROVIDE DIRECTORY OR CONTACT INFORMATION FOR
22 AVAILABLE SUPPORTIVE RESOURCES, INCLUDING, BUT NOT LIMITED TO,
23 HOUSING, HEALTH CARE AND BEHAVIORAL HEALTH CARE, DOMESTIC
24 VIOLENCE VICTIM ASSISTANCE, AND FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE.

25 (7) THE COLORADO BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION, THE DIVISION,
26 AND THE THIRD-PARTY ENTITY, IF ONE WAS CONTRACTED PURSUANT TO
27 SUBSECTION (6) OF THIS SECTION, SHALL IMPLEMENT ANY NECESSARY
28 DATA-SHARING STANDARDS IN ORDER TO PROTECT DATA FROM BEING

1 TRANSFERRED FROM THE COLORADO BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION AND THE
2 DIVISION TO THE CONTRACTED THIRD-PARTY ENTITY.

3 (8) THE AUTOMATED PROTECTION ORDER NOTIFICATION SYSTEM
4 MUST BE COMPATIBLE WITH THE STATE'S EXISTING AUTOMATED VICTIM
5 NOTIFICATION SYSTEM DESCRIBED IN SECTION 24-4.1-303 (15)(c).

6 (9) A PUBLIC ENTITY, AS DEFINED IN SECTION 24-10-103, IS
7 IMMUNE FROM LIABILITY IN ANY CIVIL ACTION BASED ON THE PUBLIC
8 ENTITY'S RELEASE OF INFORMATION OR THE FAILURE TO RELEASE
9 INFORMATION RELATED TO THE AUTOMATED PROTECTION ORDER
10 NOTIFICATION SYSTEM.

11 (10) (a) THE DIVISION MAY SEEK, ACCEPT, AND EXPEND GIFTS,
12 GRANTS, OR DONATIONS FROM PRIVATE OR PUBLIC SOURCES FOR THE
13 PURPOSES OF THIS SECTION.

14 (b) THE DIVISION SHALL NOT ESTABLISH OR OPERATE THE
15 AUTOMATED PROTECTION ORDER NOTIFICATION SYSTEM UNTIL THE
16 DIVISION RECEIVES SUFFICIENT MONEY TO ESTABLISH AND OPERATE THE
17 SYSTEM FOR AT LEAST ONE YEAR FROM GIFTS, GRANTS, OR DONATIONS,
18 INCLUDING FEDERAL FUNDS, OR MONEY APPROPRIATED TO THE DIVISION
19 FROM THE COLORADO CRIME VICTIM SERVICES FUND ESTABLISHED IN
20 SECTION 24-33.5-505.5. THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY SHALL NOT
21 APPROPRIATE ANY MONEY FROM THE GENERAL FUND FOR THE PURPOSES
22 OF THIS SECTION. NOTWITHSTANDING SECTION 24-75-1305, THE GENERAL
23 ASSEMBLY MAY APPROPRIATE MONEY TO THE DIVISION FROM THE
24 COLORADO CRIME VICTIM SERVICES FUND IN ANY STATE FISCAL YEAR.

25 **SECTION 2. Federal funds.** For the 2025-26 state fiscal year,
26 the general assembly anticipates that the department of public safety will
27 receive \$500,000 in federal funds to implement this act. This figure is
28 subject to the "(I)" notation as defined in the annual general appropriation

1 act for the same fiscal year.

2 **SECTION 3.** In Session Laws of Colorado 2025, amend section
3 4 of chapter 142 as follows:

4 Section 4. **Effective date - applicability.** (1) EXCEPT AS
5 PROVIDED IN SUBSECTIONS (2) AND (3) OF THIS SECTION, this act takes
6 effect July 1, 2025, and applies to protection orders issued ~~in relation to~~
7 ~~offenses committed~~ on or after said date.

8 (2) SECTION 18-1-1001 (1)(b), C.R.S., AS AMENDED IN SECTION 1
9 OF THIS ACT, TAKES EFFECT OCTOBER 1, 2025, AND APPLIES TO
10 PROTECTION ORDERS ISSUED ON OR AFTER SAID DATE.

11 (3) SECTIONS 2 AND 3 OF THIS ACT APPLY TO OFFENSES
12 COMMITTED ON OR AFTER JULY 1, 2025.

13 **SECTION 4. Effective date.** (1) Except as otherwise provided
14 in this section, this act takes effect upon passage.

15 (2) Sections 1 and 2 of this act take effect August 6, 2025.

16 (3) Section 3 of this act takes effect only if House Bill 25-1148
17 becomes law, in which case section 3 takes effect on July 1, 2025.

18 **SECTION 5. Safety clause.** The general assembly finds,
19 determines, and declares that this act is necessary for the immediate
20 preservation of the public peace, health, or safety or for appropriations for
21 the support and maintenance of the departments of the state and state
22 institutions.